Claims:

1. A large conductance calcium-activated K channel opener comprising a compound of the formula (I):

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wherein R^1 is a halogen, aminosulfonyl, an alkylsulfonyl or an alkanoylaminosulfonyl; R^2 is hydrogen or a halogen; R^3 and R^4 may be the same or different from each other and each is hydrogen, a halogen, an alkyl or an alkoxy; Ring A is benzene, pyridine or a cycloalkane, and Ring Q is

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where R^5 is a halogen, an alkyl or a haloalkyl; R^6 is hydrogen or an alkyl; or R^5 and R^6 may be combined to each other to form oxo; R^7 and R^8 are hydrogen or may be combined to each other to form oxo; and R^9 is a

carboxyalkyl,

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or Ring Q and Ring A may be combined to each other to form a fused ring of the formula:

$$R^3$$
 R^4
 N
 N
 R^5

where X is sulfur or oxygen, and R³, R⁴ and R⁵ have the same meanings as defined above, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof as an active ingredient.

10 2. The large conductance calcium-activated K channel opener according to Claim 1, wherein the opener contains a compound of the formula (II):

$$R^{1a}$$
- SO_2
 Q'
 R^3
 R^4
 (II)

wherein R^{1a} is amino, an alkyl or an alkanoylamino; R² is hydrogen or a halogen; R³ and R⁴ may be the same or different from each other and each is hydrogen, a halogen, an alkyl or an alkoxy; Ring A' is benzene or a cycloalkane, and Ring Q' is

$$\mathbb{R}^{5}$$
, \mathbb{R}^{6} \mathbb{R}^{5} , \mathbb{R}^{5}

$$\mathbb{R}^6 \mathbb{R}^5$$
, $\mathbb{R}^6 \mathbb{R}^5$, $\mathbb{R}^6 \mathbb{R}^5$ or \mathbb{R}^5

where R^5 is a halogen, an alkyl or a haloalkyl; R^6 is hydrogen or an alkyl; or R^5 and R^6 may be combined to each other to form oxo.

- 5 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof as an active ingredient.
 - 3. The large conductance calcium-activated K channel opener according to Claim 1, wherein the opener contains a compound selected from the group consisting of:
 - (1) celecoxib,
 - (2) rofecoxib,
 - (3) valdecoxib,
 - (4) parecoxib,
- 15 (5) tilmacoxib,

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- (6) 4-(4-chloro-5-(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)imidazol-1yl)benzenesulfonamide,
- (7) 2-(3,5-difluorophenyl)-3-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-cyclopenten-1-one,
- 20 (8) 1-fluoro-4-(2-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1-cyclopenten-1-yl)benzene,
 - (9) 4-(5-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide,
 - (10) 4-(2-methyl-4-phenyloxazol-5-yl)benzenesulfonamide,
- 25 (11) 4-(2-oxo-3-phenyl-2,3-dihydroxazol-4-yl)benzene-sulfonamide,
 - (12) 1-(3,3-dimethyl-5-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)cyclopenta-1,4-dien-1-yl)-4-fluorobenzene,
- (13) 4-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methylpyrrol-1-yl)benzene-30 sulfonamide,
 - (14) etoricoxib,
 - (15) 4,4-dimethyl-2-phenyl-3-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)cyclo-butanone,

- (16) 5-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-6-phenyl[1,3]thiazole[3,2b][1,2,4]triazole,
- (17) 4~(6-fluoro-7-methoxy-3-trifluoromethylisothiochromeno[4,3-c]pyrazol-1(5H)-yl)benzenesulfonamide,
- 5 (18) licofelone,

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- (19) 4-[5-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
- (20) N-acetyl-4-[5-(4-methylphenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 10 (21) 4-[5-(4-methylphenyl)-3-chloromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]-benzenesulfonamide,
 - (22) 4-[5-(4-methylphenyl)-3-methyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]ben-zenesulfonamide,
- (23) 4-[5-(2-methylphenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1yl]benzenesulfonamide,
 - (24) 4-[5-(3-methylphenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
 - (25) 4-[5-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 20 (26) 4-[5-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
 - (27) 4-[5-(4-methylphenyl)-3-n-propyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]ben-zenesulfonamide,
 - (28) 4-[5-(4-methylphenyl)-3-ethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzene-sulfonamide,
 - (29) 4-[5-(4-methylphenyl)-3-isopropyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]ben-zenesulfonamide,
 - (30) 4-[5-phenyl-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzene-sulfonamide,
- 30 (31) 4-[5-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
 - (32) 4-[5-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
- (33) 4-[5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-35 yl]benzenesulfonamide,
 - (34) 4-[5-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-

yl]benzenesulfonamide,

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- (35) 4-[5-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
- (36) 4-[5-(2-fluorophenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
 - (37) 4-[5-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
 - (38) 5-(4-methylphenyl)-1-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-3-tri-fluoromethyl-1H-pyrazole,
- 10 (39) 5-(4-methylphenyl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazole,
 - (40) 5-(4-methylphenyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-trifluoro-methyl-1H-pyrazole,
 - (41) 5-(4-methylphenyl)-1-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-trifluoro-methyl-1H-pyrazole,
 - (42) 5-(4-methylphenyl)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-trifluoro-methyl-1H-pyrazole,
 - (43) 4-[5-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzenesulfonamide,
- 20 (44) 4-[5-(3-pyridyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]-benzenesulfonamide,
 - (45) 4-[5-methyl-3-(4-bromophenyl)isoxazol-4-yl]benzene-sulfonamide, and
 - (46) 5-methyl-3-phenyl-4-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)isoxazole,
- or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof as an active ingredient.
 - 4. The large conductance calcium-activated K channel opener according to Claim 1, wherein the opener contains a compound selected from the group consisting of:
 - (1) celecoxib,
 - (2) rofecoxib,
 - (3) valdecoxib,
 - (10) 4-(2-methyl-4-phenyloxazol-5-yl)benzenesulfonamide,
- 35 (21) 4-[5-(4-methylphenyl)-3-chloromethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl]benzenesulfonamide,